Publishing House of FUNK & WAGNALLS COMPANY NEW YORK

AMERICAN BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS.

Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.;

Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.;

Interestor in Bible and in Helrew Grassma, Jovain Theological

Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.;

Bablé Baserins of Zien Congregation, Chicago, Ill.

Gustav Gottfielt, Ph.D. (Decoacie),

Late Bablé Esserins of Temple Emanu-El, New York.

(Vols. I. 10) Henry Hyvernat, D.D.,
Chief of Dept. of Semitic and Egyptian Lit., Catholic Univ. of
America, Washington, D. C.

Marcus Jastrow, Ph.D.,
Rabbi Emeritus of the Congregation Eodef Shalom,
Philadelphia, Pa. Morris Justrow, Jr., Ph.D.,
Prof. of Semilie Languages and Librarian Units of F

of Seminic Languages and Librarian, Univ. of Pennsy Philadelphia, Pa. J. Frederic McCurdy, Ph.D., LL.D., H. Pereira Mendes, M.D.,
Pras. of the Board of Jovish Ministers, New York.

Moses Mielziner, Ph.D., D.D. (Decorated),
Late President of the Hebrew Union College, Cinclinant, Ohio,
Awthor of Introduction to the Talmah. (Vota. L. to IF.)

Author of "Introduction to the Talmus," (Fots, I.,
George F. Moore, M.A. D. D.,
Prof. of Bhileal Literature and the History of Reigh Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

David Philipson, D. D.,
Prof. of Hemistics, Heterow Union Col., Checkmail,
Ira Maurice Price, B. D., Ph. D.,
Prof. of Sensite Lang, and Lit, Univ. of Chlenge, Prof. of Seastie Lang. and Lib., Univ. of Calcago, Ill.
Joseph Silverman, D.D...
President of Cantral Conference of American Rabbis;
Rabbi of Emanu-El Congregation, Sew York.
Jacob Voorsanger, D.D.
Rabbi of Congregation of Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal.,
Editor of *Canan-El-O Edward J. Wheeler, M.A., ditor of "The Literary Digest," New York.

FOREIGN BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS. Israel Abrahams, M.A.,
Associate Editor of "The Jewish Quarterly Review,"
London, England. W. Bacher, Ph.D.,
Prof. in Jewish Theol. Sem., Budapest, Hungary.

M. Brann, Ph.D.,
Prof. in Jewish Theol. Sem., Breslan, Gerr
H. Brody, Ph.D., Abraham Danon, Principal, Jewish Theol. Sem., Constanti ople, Turkey.

Hartwig Derenbourg, Ph.D.,
Prof. of Arabie, Special School of Oriental Lang., Paris, France S. M. Dubnow, S. M. Dubnow,
Author of "History of the Jews," Odessa, Rus
Michael Friedländer, Ph.D.,
Principal, Jews' College, London, England Incipal, Jews' College, Lendon, Engines.

Ignaz Goldziher, Ph.D.,
emitie Philology, Univ. of Budapest, Hungary. M. Güdemann, Ph.D.,

Baron David Günzburg. St. Petersturg, Russia.

A. Harkavy, Ph.D.,
Chief of Hebrew Dept., Imperial Pub. Lib., St. Petersburg, Russia.

Zadoc Kahn,
Chief Rabbi of France. M. Kayserling, Ph.D.,

Rabbi, Budapest, Hungary.

Moritz Lazarus, Ph.D. (Deccased).

Late Prof. Emeritus of Psychology, Univ. of Berlin; Merae,

Austria. (Vols. L to IV.) Anatole Leroy-Beaulieu, mber of French Institute, Paris, Franc Israel Lévi,
Editor of "Revue des Etudos Juivos," Paris, France,

Eude Lolli, D.D., Chief Rabbi of Padus | Prof. of Hebrew Univ., Padus, Italy. Immanuel Löw, Ph.D. Chief Rabbi of Szegedin, Hungary S. H. Margulles, Ph.D., Principal of Jewish Theol, Sem.; Chief Rabbi of Florence, Italy

Prof. of Hebrew Lang, and Archeology, State Univ., Leyden, Holland. Abbé Pietro Perrenu, arian of Reale Biblioteca Palatina, Parma, Italy. Formerly Liber

Formerly Librarian of Reale Biblioteca Palatina, Parma, Italy.

Martin Philippson, Ph.D.,

Formerly Prof. of History, Universities of Bonn and Brussela. Samuel Poznanski, Ph.D., Rabbi in Warraw, Russia. E. Schwarzfeld, LL.D., seral of Jewish Colonization Assoc., Paris. France. Ludwig Stein, Ph.D.,
Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Bern, Switzerland. Hermann L. Strack, Ph.D.,
Prof. of O. T. Exegosis and Semitic Lang., Univ. of Berlin

Charles Taylor, D.D., LL.D., ster of St. John's College, Cambridge, England.

THE JEWISH ENCYCLOPEDIA.

EDITORIAL BOARD.

CYRUS ADLER, PH.D., Depts. of Post-Biblical Antiquities; the Jews of America. KAUPHANN KOHLER, PH.D., Depts. of Theology and Philosophy. GOTTHARD DEUTSCH, Ph.D., Dept. of History from 1492 to 1993. LOUIS GENZHERG, PH.D., Dept. of Rabbinical Liber-ature (Vols, L. to IV.). RICHARD GOTTHEIL, PH.D., Depts. of History from Erra to 1892; History of Post-Talmudic Literature. EMIL G. HIRSCH, PH.D., LL.D., Dept. of the Bible JOSEPH JACOBS, R.A., Depts, of the Jews of England and Anthropology; Revising Editor. Mancce Jastrow, Ph.D., Dept. of the Talmud (Fols. L. to III.). MORRIS JASTROW, JR., PH.D., Dept. of the Bible (Vols. L to III.).

ISAAC K. FUNE, D.D., LL.D.,

HIRMAN ROSENTHAL, Dept. of the Jews of Russia and Poland. SOLOMON SCHECHTER, M.A., LETT.D., Dept. of the Talmod. INDORE STROKE, PH.D., Dept. of Modern Biography from 1750 to 1983. CRAWFORD H. TOY, D.D., LL.D., Depts. of Hebrew Philology and Hellonistic Literature.

WILLIAM POPPER, M.A., PH.D., Associate Revising ISIDORE SINGER, PE.D., [FRANK H. VIERPRILLY, P.S.A., Secretary of the Board.

Dear Sir: --

We append herewith a list of articles for "The Jewish Encyclopedia" which we should like you to write for us provided you can undertake to deliver them by the dates mentioned in the assignment blank. Please let us know by return mail whether you can undertake this.

In the event of there being any articles in the list which in your judgment you do not think you can write so that the articles shall reach us by the dates specified, kindly notify us, sending us the titles of the topics which we shall have to assign elsewhere.

Thanking you for a prompt reply, we are,

Yours very truly,

P. S .-- Typewritten articles must be doublespaced.

41210