

**Publishing House of  
FUNK & WAGNALLS COMPANY  
30 Lafayette Place, New York**

**AMERICAN BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS**

- Bernard Drachman, Ph.D.,  
Dean of Jewish Theol. Sem., New York.
- B. Feinstadt, Ph.D.,  
Rabbi Emeritus of Zion Congregation, Chicago
- Gustav Gottheil, Ph.D.,  
Rabbi Emeritus of Emanu-El Syn., New York.
- Emil G. Hirsch, Ph.D., LL.D.,  
Rabbi of Sinai Congregation, Chicago.
- Henry Hyman, D.D.,  
Chief of Dept. of Semitic and Egyptian Lit., Catholic Univ. of America, Washington, D.C.
- J. Frederic McCarthy, Ph.D., LL.D.,  
Prof. of Oriental Lang. in Univ. Col., Toronto, Canada.
- H. Pereira Mendes, M.D.,  
Pres. of Union of Orthodox Cong. of U. S. and Canada, New York.
- Moses Mielsner, Ph.D., D.D.,  
Prof. of Talmudic Lit., Hebrew Union Col., Cincinnati, O.
- George F. Moore, M.A., D.D.,  
Prof. of Hebrew Lang. and Lit. and Pres. of Andover Theol. Sem., Andover, Mass.
- David Philipson, D.D.,  
Prof. of Homiletics, Hebrew Union Col., Cincinnati, O.
- Ira Maurice Price, B.D., Ph.D.,  
Prof. of Semitic Lang. and Lit., Univ. of Chicago.
- Joseph Silverman, D.D.,  
President of Central Conference of American Rabbis; Rabbi of Emanu-El Congregation, New York.
- Jacob Voorsanger, D.D.,  
Rabbi of Congregation of Emanu-El, San Francisco, Cal.; Editor of "Emanu-El."
- Edward J. Wheeler, M.A.,  
Editor of "The Literary Digest."

**FOREIGN BOARD OF CONSULTING EDITORS.**

- Israel Abrahams, M.A.,  
Associate Editor of "Jewish Quarterly Review."
- W. Bachar, Ph.D.,  
Prof. in Jewish Theol. Sem., Budapest, Hungary.
- M. Brann, Ph.D.,  
Prof. in Jewish Theol. Sem., Breslau, Germany.
- H. Brody, Ph.D.,  
Rabbi, Nachod, Bohemia, Austria; Editor of "Zeitschrift für Hebräisch-Biblische Studien."
- Abraham Danne,  
Principal Jewish Theol. Sem., Constantinople.
- Hartwig Derenbourg, Ph.D.,  
Prof. of Arabic, Special School of Oriental Lang., Member of the French Institute, Paris, France.
- S. M. Dubnow,  
Pres. of Soc. for Promotion of Culture among Russian Jews, Odessa, Russia.
- Michael Friedlander, Ph.D.,  
Principal Jews' College, London.
- Ignaz Goldziher, Ph.D.,  
Prof. of Semitic Philology, Univ. of Budapest, Hungary.
- M. Gundersen, Ph.D.,  
Chief-rabbi of Vienna, Austria.
- Baron David Günzburg,  
St. Petersburg, Russia.
- A. Harkavy, Ph.D.,  
Chief of Hebrew Dept., Imperial Pub. Lib., St. Petersburg, Russia.
- Zedoc Kahn,  
Chief-rabbi of France.
- M. Kayserling, Ph.D.,  
Rabbi, Budapest, Hungary.
- Moritz Lazarus, Ph.D.,  
Late Prof. of Psychology in Univ. of Berlin, Meran, Austria.
- Anatole Leroy-Belducien,  
Member of French Institute, Paris, France.
- Israel Levi,  
Editor of "Revue des Etudes Juives," Paris, France.
- Edele Loeffl, D.D.,  
Chief-rabbi of Padua; Prof. of Hebrew, Univ., Padua, Italy.
- Immanuel Low, Ph.D.,  
Chief-rabbi of Szegedin, Hungary.
- S. H. Margulies, Ph.D.,  
Principal of Jewish Theol. Sem.; Chief-rabbi of Florence, Italy.
- H. Curt, D.D.,  
Prof. of Hebrew Lang. and Archeology, State Univ., Leyden, Holland.
- Abbe Pietro Perreau,  
Late Librarian of R. Bibliothec. Palatina, Parma, Italy.
- Martin Philippon, Ph.D.,  
Formerly Prof. of History, Universities of Bonn and Brussels.
- Samuel Poznanski, Ph.D.,  
Rabbi of Warsaw, Russia.
- Solomon Schechter, M.A., D.Litt.,  
Reader in Rabbinic, Univ. of Cambridge, England.
- Dr. E. Schwarzfeld,  
Secretary-General of Jewish Colonization Assoc., Paris, France.
- Ludwig Stein, Ph.D.,  
Prof. of Philosophy, Univ. of Bern, Switzerland.
- Dr. Hermann L. Strack,  
Prof. of O. T. Exegesis and Semitic Lan., Univ. of Berlin.
- Charles Taylor, D.D., LL.D.,  
Master of St. John's College, Cambridge, England.

**THE JEWISH ENCYCLOPEDIA  
EDITORIAL BOARD.**

- CYRUS ADLER, Ph.D., Dept. of Post-Biblical Antiquities; the Jews of America.
- GOTTHARD DEUTSCH, Ph.D., Dept. of History from 1492 to 1901.
- LOUIS GINSBERG, Ph.D., Dept. of Rabbinical Literature.
- RICHARD GOTTHEIL, Ph.D., Dept. of History from Bara to 1492; History of Post-Talmudic Literature.
- JOSEPH JACOB, B.A., Dept. of the Jews of England and Anthropology; Revising Editor.
- MARCUS JASTROW, Ph.D., Dept. of the Talmud.
- MORRIS JASTROW, JR., Ph.D., Dept. of the Bible.
- KARLFRANZ KOHLER, Ph.D., Dept. of Theology and Philosophy.
- FREDERICK DE SOLA MENDEL, Ph.D., Chief of the Bureau of Translation; Revising Editor.
- HERSHKOW ROSENTHAL, Dept. of the Jews of Russia.
- ISIDORE SINGER, Ph.D., Dept. of Modern Biography from 1792 to 1892.
- CLAYTON H. TOR, D.D., LL.D., Dept. of Hebrew Philology and Hellenistic Literature.

ISIDORE SINGER, Ph.D.,  
*Projector and Editor-in-Chief.*

ISAAC K. FEWK, D.D., LL.D.,  
*Chairman of the Board.*

FRANK H. VERTMULLY,  
*Secretary of the Board.*



November 19, 1901.

Dear Sir:

After having paused for a few weeks with the printing of the Encyclopedia in order to furnish a new working plan which will permit us to proceed now uninterruptedly until the successful completion of the entire work (Vol. XII is expected to be ready Dec. 31, 1905), we have started our machinery again. I profit by this opportunity to inform you that I assumed, mainly for administrative reasons, the title of editor-in-chief.

Hoping that you will continue in helping me, as in the past, in carrying out this life work of mine, I am, dear sir,

Yours truly,